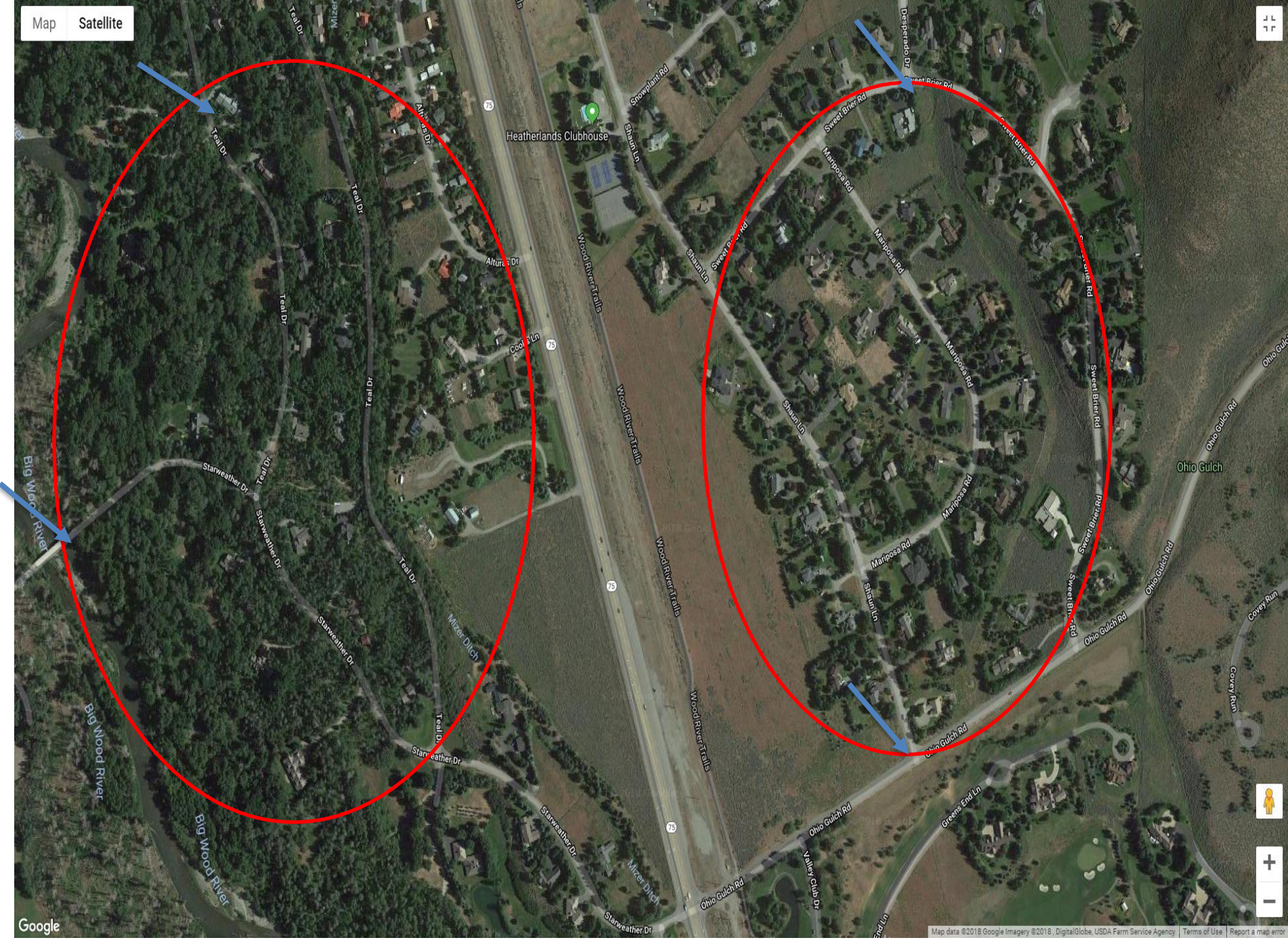


Map Satellite



Google

